

# FY 2024 FAIR MARKET RENT DOCUMENTATION SYSTEM

## The FY 2024 New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area FMRs for All Bedroom Sizes

Final FY 2024 & Final FY 2023 FMRs By Unit Bedrooms							
Year <u>Efficiency</u> <u>One-Bedroom</u> Two-Bedroom <u>Three-Bedroo</u>					Four-Bedroom		
FY 2024 FMR	\$1,251	\$1,374	\$1,676	\$2,062	\$2,348		
FY 2023 FMR	\$1,200	\$1,334	\$1,629	\$2,001	\$2,258		

Bethany town, Connecticut is part of the New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area, which consists of the following towns: Bethany town (New Haven County), CT; Branford town (New Haven County), CT; Cheshire town (New Haven County), CT; East Haven town (New Haven County), CT; Guilford town (New Haven County), CT; Hamden town (New Haven County), CT; Meriden town (New Haven County), CT; North Branford town (New Haven County), CT; North Haven town (New Haven County), CT; Orange town (New Haven County), CT; Wallingford town (New Haven County), CT; West Haven town (New Haven County), CT; and Woodbridge town (New Haven County), CT. All information here applies to the entirety of the New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area.

#### **Fair Market Rent Calculation Methodology**



Fair Market Rents for metropolitan areas and non-metropolitan FMR areas are developed as follows:

1. Calculate the Base Rent: HUD uses 2017-2021 5-year American Community Survey (ACS) estimates of 2-bedroom adjusted standard quality gross rents calculated for each FMR area as the new basis for FY2024, provided the estimate is statistically reliable. For FY2024, the test for reliability is whether the margin of error for the estimate is less than 50% of the estimate itself and whether the ACS estimate is based on at least 100 survey cases. HUD does not receive the exact number of survey cases, but rather a categorical variable known as the count indicator indicating a range of cases. An estimate based on at least 100 cases corresponds to a count indicator of 4 or higher.

If an area does not have a reliable 2017-2021 5-year estimate, HUD checks whether the area has had at least 2 minimally reliable estimates in the past 3 years, or estimates that meet the 50% margin of error test described above. If so, the FY2024 base rent is the average of the inflated ACS estimates.

If an area has not had a minimally reliable estimate in the past 3 years, HUD uses the estimate for the area's corresponding metropolitan area (if applicable) or State non-metropolitan area as the basis for FY2024.

2. Calculate the Basis for Recent Mover Adjustment Factor: HUD calculates a recent mover adjustment factor by comparing an ACS 2021 1-year 40th percentile recent mover 2-bedroom rent to the ACS 2017-2021 5-year 40th percentile adjusted standard quality gross rent. If either the recent mover and non-recent mover rent estimates are not reliable, HUD uses the recent mover adjustment for a larger geography. For metropolitan areas, the order of geographies examined is: FMR Area, Entire Metropolitan Area (for Metropolitan Sub-Areas), State Metropolitan Portion, Entire State, and Entire US; for non-metropolitan areas, the order of geographies examined is: FMR Area, State Non-Metropolitan Portion, Entire State, and Entire US. The recent mover adjustment factor is floored at one.

HUD has traditionally defined recent movers as those who have moved into their residence within the current year or preceding year of the ACS survey. Newly for FY2024, HUD is electing to first examine recent movers who have moved within the current year of the ACS. Upon determining a reliable recent mover estimate, HUD calculates the appropriate recent mover adjustment factor between the 5-year data and the 1-year data.

3. Adjust for Inflation: In order to calculate rents that are "as of" 2022, HUD applies a gross rent inflation adjustment factor using data from commercial rent data sources and the Consumer Price Index. HUD uses a local measure of private rent inflation for markets that are covered by at least three of the six available sources of private rent data. HUD combines this local measure of rent inflation with either the local metropolitan area CPI rent of primary residence for the 23 areas where such data exist, or the regional CPI rent in areas without a local index.

Unlike in FY 2023, for areas without at least three of the six private rent data sources available, HUD uses a regional average of private rent inflation factors alongside the regional CPI rent of primary residence. HUD constructs the regional average by taking the rental unit weighted average of the change in rents of each area in a region that does have private rent data coverage. HUD averages the private and CPI shelter rent data with the year-to-year change in the CPI housing fuels and utilities index for the area in order to make the resulting inflation measure reflective of gross rents.

The private and CPI gross rent update factors are then combined using a weighting scheme which controls the national weighted average of the private and CPI gross rent factors to the national change in the ACS recent mover gross rent. The resulting weights assigned are as follows:  $\mathbf{W}_{2022} = 0.558$  assigned to the private gross rent factor and  $(1-\mathbf{W}_{2022}) = 0.442$  assigned to the CPI gross rent factor.

- 4. <u>Calculate the Trend Factor</u>: To further inflate rents from CY2022 to FY2024, HUD uses a "trend factor" based on the forecast of CPI gross rent changes through FY2024.
- 5. <u>Multiply the Factors</u>: HUD multiplies the base rent by the recent mover factor, the gross rent inflation factor, and the trend factor to produce a rent that is "as of" the

current fiscal year.

- 6. <u>Compare to the State minimum</u>: FY2024 FMRs are then compared to a State minimum rent, and any area whose preliminary FMR falls below this value is raised to the level of the State minimum.
- Calculate Bedroom Ratios: HUD calculates "bedroom ratios" and multiplies these by the two-bedroom rent to produce preliminary FMRs for unit sizes other than two bedrooms.
- 8. <u>Compare to Last Year's FMR</u>: FY2024 FMRs may not be less than 90% of FY2023 FMRs. Therefore, HUD applies "floors" based on the prior year's FMRs.

#### The results of the Fair Market Rent Step-by-Step Process

#### 1. Base Rent Calculation

The following are the 2021 American Community Survey 5-year 2-Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent estimates and margins of error for New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area.

Area	ACS <sub>2021</sub> 5- Year 2- Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent	ACS <sub>2021</sub> 5- Year 2- Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent Margin of Error	Ratio	Sample Size Category	Result
New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area	<u>\$1,303</u>	\$22	\$22 / \$1,303=0.01688	6	0.01688 < .5 6 ≥ 4 Use ACS <sub>2021</sub> 5-Year New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area 2- Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent

Since the  $ACS_{2021}$  Margin of Error Ratio is less than .5, HUD uses the  $ACS_{2021}$  New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area value for the estimate of 2-Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent (Base Rent).

Area FY2024 Base Rent

New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area

\$1,303

#### 2. Recent Mover Adjustment Factor Calculation

A recent mover adjustment factor is applied based on the smallest area of geography containing New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area that has an  $ACS_{2021}$  1-year Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover estimate with a Margin of Error Ratio that is less than .5 and a sufficient number of sample cases.

Area	ACS <sub>2021</sub> 1- Year Adjusted Standard Quality Recent- Mover Gross Rent	ACS <sub>2021</sub> 1- Year Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent Margin of Error	Ratio	Sample Size Category	Result
New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area – ACS 1-year 2 Bedroom	<u>\$1,381</u>	\$84	0.061	1	1 < 4 Do Not Use ACS <sub>2021</sub> 1-Year New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area 2- Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent
New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area – ACS 1-year All Bedroom	<u>\$1,384</u>	\$77	0.056	3	3 < 4 Do Not Use ACS <sub>2021</sub> 1-Year New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area All Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent
New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area – ACS 2-year 2 Bedroom	<u>\$1,413</u>	\$59	0.042	4	0.042 < .5 4 ≥ 4 Use ACS <sub>2021</sub> 1- Year New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area 2 Bedroom Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent

The calculation of the relevant Recent-Mover Adjustment Factor for New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area is as follows:

ACS <sub>2021</sub> 5-Year Area	ACS <sub>2021</sub> 5-Year 40th Percentile Adjusted Standard Quality Gross Rent	ACS <sub>2021</sub> 1-Year 40th Percentile Adjusted Standard Quality Recent-Mover Gross Rent		
New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area – 2 Bedroom	<u>\$1,303</u>	<u>\$1,413</u>		

Area	Ratio	Recent-Mover Adjustment Factor
New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area	\$1,413 / \$1,303 =1.084	1.0844 ≥ 1.0 Use calculated Recent-Mover Adjustment Factor of 1.0844

#### 3. Inflation Adjustment Factor Calculation

A gross rent inflation adjustment factor is applied based on a weighted average of a private source gross rent inflation factor and a Consumer Price Index gross rent inflation factor. Since New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area is covered by at least 3 private data sources, a local-based private rent factor is applied. Furthermore, since New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area is not covered by a local-CPI rent area, a Region-based CPI gross rent factor is applied.

Components of 2022 Inflation Adjustment Factor for New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area								
	R <sub>2022</sub> = Shelter Rent Change, 2021 to 2022	U <sub>2022</sub> = CPI Annual Utilities Change, 2021 to 2022	C <sub>2022</sub> = ACS Utility Cost as a Percent of Gross Rent	Gross Rent Inflation Factor Calculation = (R <sub>2022</sub> x (1- C <sub>2022</sub> ) + U <sub>2022</sub> x C <sub>2022</sub> )	Inflation Factor Type			
P <sub>2022</sub> = Private Inflation Factor	1.09713	1.23713	0.17647	(1.09713 * 0.82353) + (1.237128 * 0.17647)= 1.12184	Local			
CPI <sub>2022</sub> = CPI Inflation Factor	1.04087	1.23713	0.1417	(1.04087 * 0.8583) + (1.23713 * 0.1417)= 1.06868	Region			

The 2022 Gross Rent Inflation Factor for New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area is computed as follows:

= 
$$CPI_{2022} \times (1-W_{2022}) + P_{2022} \times W_{2022}$$

$$= (1.06868 \times 0.442) + (1.12184 \times 0.558)$$

$$= (0.472357) + (0.625987)$$

= 1.09836

#### 4. Trend Factor Adjustment

The calculation of the Trend Factor is as follows: HUD forecasts the change in gross rents from 2022 to 2024 for each CPI area and Census Region. This makes Fair Market Rents "as of" FY2024.

	Trend Factor	Trend Factor Type
Trend Factor	1.07976	Region

#### 5. Combination of Factors

The FY 2024 2-Bedroom Fair Market Rent for New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area is calculated as follows:

Area	Base Rei	<u>nt</u>	Recen Move Adjustm Facto	<u>r</u> ent	Annual 20 to 2022 G Rent Infla Adjustmo	ross tion	Trendir 2022 t FY202	0	FY 2024 2- Bedroom FMR
New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area	\$1,303	*	1.0844	*	1.09836	*	1.07976	=	\$1,676

#### 6. State Minimum Comparison

In keeping with HUD policy, the preliminary FY 2024 FMR is checked to ensure that it does not fall below the state minimum.

Area	Preliminary FY2024 2-Bedroom FMR	FY 2024 Connecticut State Minimum	Final FY2024 2-Bedroom FMR
New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area	\$1,676	<u>\$905</u>	\$1,676 ≥ \$905 Use New Haven- Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area FMR of \$1,676

#### 7. Bedroom Ratios Application

Bedroom ratios are applied to calculate FMRs for unit sizes other than two bedrooms.

Click on the links in the table to see how the bedroom ratios are calculated.

FY 2024 FMRs By Unit Bedrooms							
	<u>Efficiency</u>	<u>One-</u> Two- <u>Bedroom</u> Bedroo		<u>Three-</u> <u>Bedroom</u>	<u>Four-</u> <u>Bedroom</u>		
FY 2024 FMR	\$1,251	\$1,374	\$1,676	\$2,062	\$2,348		

#### 8. Comparison to Previous Year

The FY2024 FMRs for each bedroom size must not be below 90% of the FY2023 FMRs.

	Efficiency	One- Bedroom	Two- Bedroom	Three- Bedroom	Four- Bedroom	
FY2023 FMR	\$1,200	\$1,334	\$1,629	\$2,001	\$2,258	
FY2023 floor	\$1,080	\$1,201	\$1,467	\$1,801	\$2,033	
FY 2024 FMR	\$1,251	\$1,374	\$1,676	\$2,062	\$2,348	
Use FY2023 floor for FY2024?	No	No	No	No	No	

### Final FY2024 Rents for All Bedroom Sizes for New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area

Final FY 2024 FMRs By Unit Bedrooms							
	Efficiency	One- Bedroom	Two- Bedroom	Three- Bedroom	Four- Bedroom		
Final FY 2024 FMR	\$1,251	\$1,374	\$1,676	\$2,062	\$2,348		

The FMRs for unit sizes larger than four bedrooms are calculated by adding 15 percent to the four bedroom FMR, for each extra bedroom. For example, the FMR for a five bedroom unit is 1.15 times the four bedroom FMR, and the FMR for a six bedroom unit is 1.30 times the four bedroom FMR. FMRs for single-room occupancy units are 0.75 times the zero bedroom (efficiency) FMR.

#### Permanent link to this page:

http://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/fmr/fmrs/FY2024 code/2024summary.odn? &year=2024&fmrtype=Final&selection\_type=county&fips=0900935650

#### Other HUD Metro FMR Areas in the Same MSA

Select another Final FY 2024 HUD Metro FMR Area that is a part of the New Haven-Milford, CT:



Select Metropolitan FMR Area

#### Select a different area

Press below to select a different county within the same state (same primary state for metropolitan areas):

Andover town (Tolland County), CT Ansonia town (New Haven County), CT Ashford town (Windham County), CT Avon town (Hartford County), CT Barkhamsted town (Litchfield County), CT



Select a new county

Press below to select a different state:

Select a new state

Select a Final FY 2024 Metropolitan FMR Area:

New Haven-Meriden, CT HUD Metro FMR Area



Select Metropolitan FMR Area

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